## Non-Hermitian Transistor-type Response in Low-symmetry Materials

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**Abstract**— Semiconductor transistors play a vital role in electronic circuits by amplifying and isolating voltage signals. While traditional transistors are point-type devices, the exploration of distributed transistor-type optical responses in bulk materials presents an exciting avenue of research. In this presentation, I will provide an overview of my group's research on distributed transistor metamaterials. I will demonstrate how the interplay between a static electric bias and material nonlinearities enables the design of non-Hermitian transistor-like responses in metamaterials, where the gain response is controlled by the field polarization handedness. Additionally, I will showcase the potential of materials with low-symmetry properties as promising platforms for realizing such distributed transistor responses.

Mário G. Silveirinha received the Licenciado degree in Electrical Engineering from the University of Coimbra, Coimbra, Portugal, in 1998, and the Ph.D. degree in Electrical and Computer Engineering (with a minor in Applied Mathematics) from the Instituto Superior Técnico (IST), Technical University of Lisbon, Lisbon, Portugal, in 2003. Currently, he is a Professor at the University of Lisbon, Portugal and a Senior Researcher at Instituto de Telecomunicações.

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